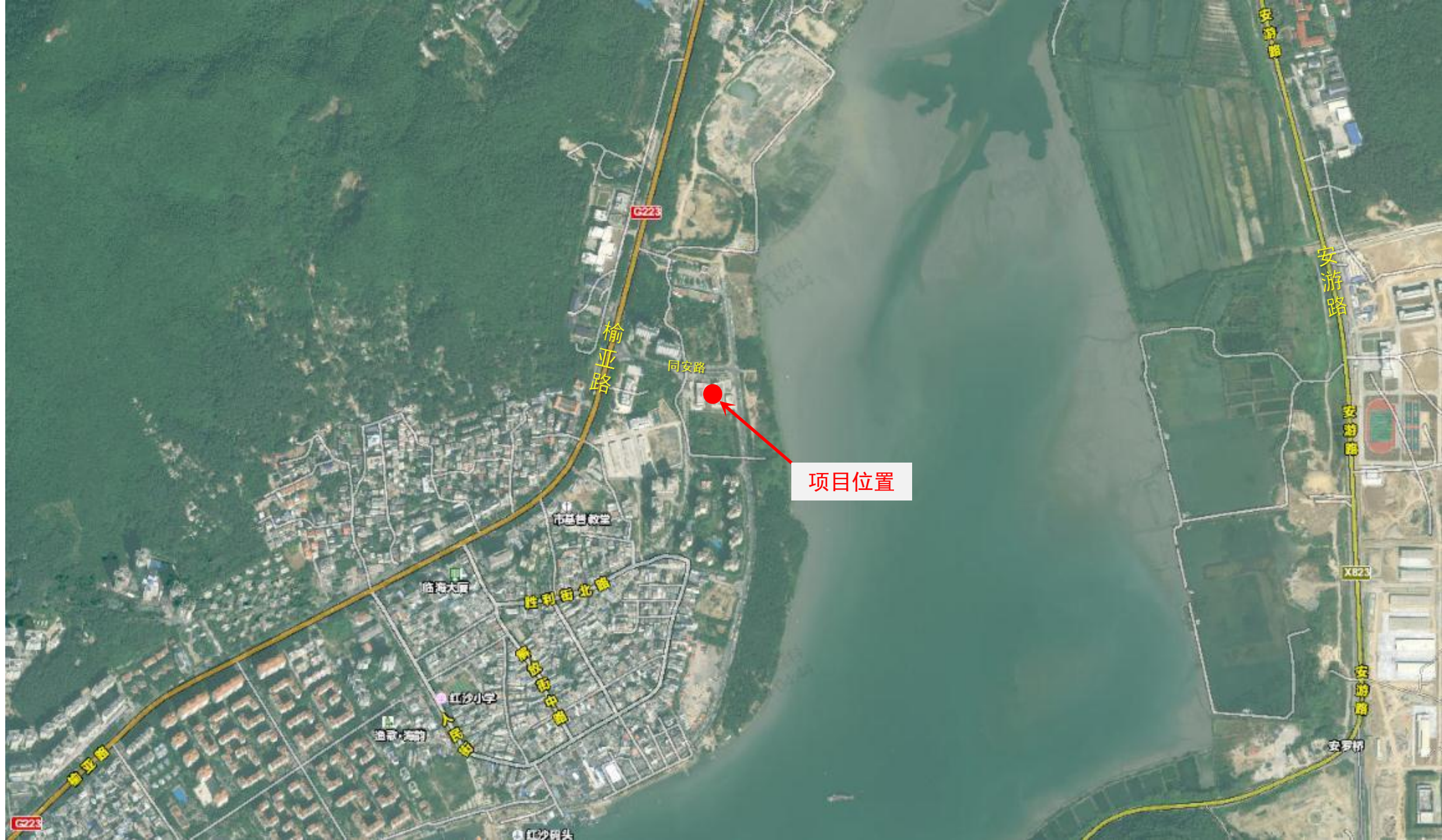




项目位置