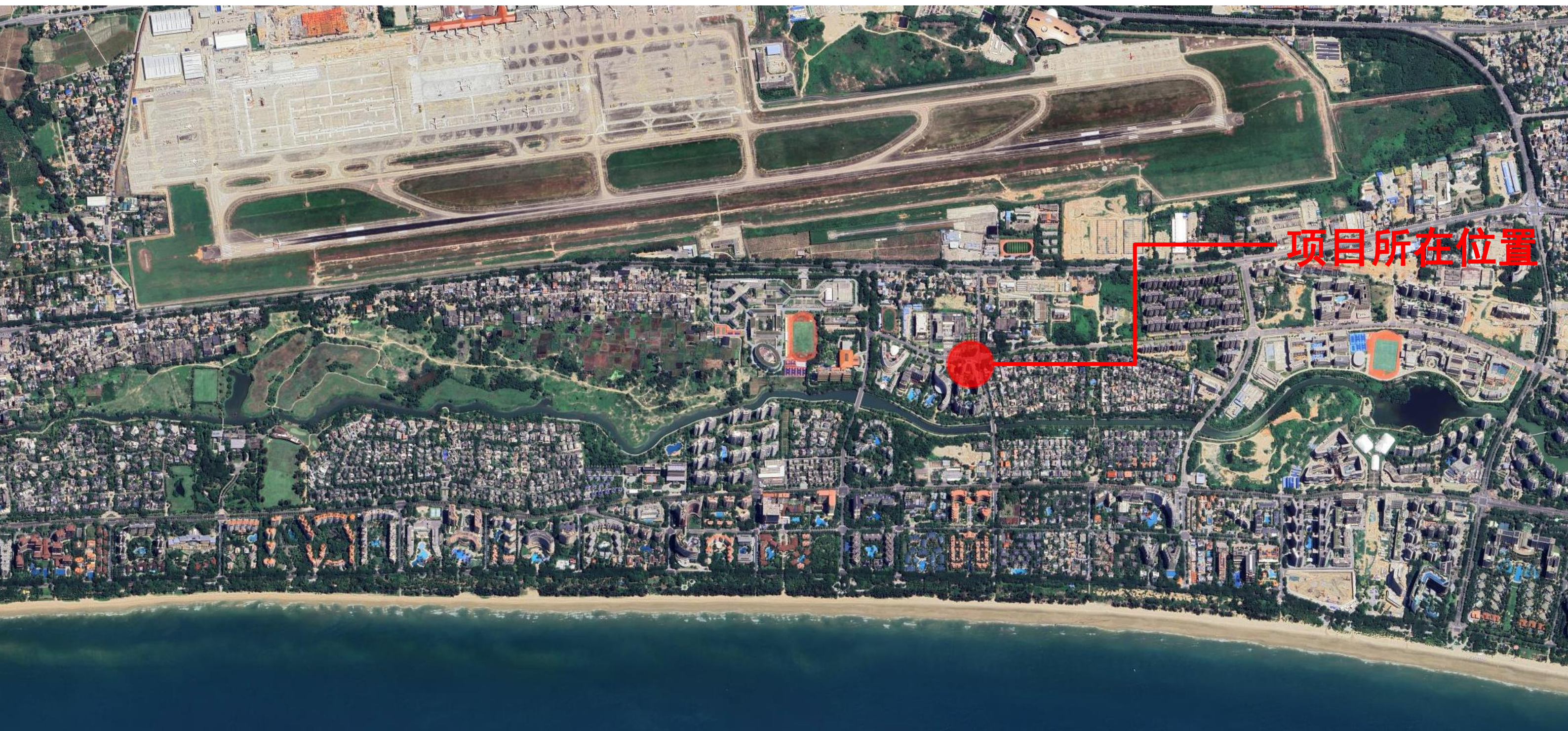




项目所在位置